

LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. Perhitungan Pengujian Tinta

a) Uji Densitas

Parameter	Variasi Sampel	Massa Piknometer Kosong (gr)	Massa Piknometer Isi (gr)	Massa Tinta (gr)	Volume Sampel (ml)	Densitas Tinta (g/cm ³)
Uji Densitas	A ₅	34,747	86,138	51,391	50	1,027
	B ₁₀		87,064	52,317		1,046
	C ₁₅		86,648	51,901		1,038
	D ₂₀		87,827	53,08		1,06
	E ₂₅		88,412	53,665		1,073

$$\text{Rumus densitas (massa jenis): } \rho = \frac{M \text{ (gram)}}{V \text{ (ml)}}$$

1) Sampel A₅

$$\begin{aligned} \rho &= \frac{\text{Massa tinta (gram)}}{\text{Volume tinta (ml)}} \\ &= \frac{51,391 \text{ gr}}{50 \text{ ml}} \\ &= 1,027 \text{ g/cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

2) Sampel B₁₀

$$\begin{aligned} \rho &= \frac{\text{Massa tinta (gram)}}{\text{Volume tinta (ml)}} \\ &= \frac{52,317 \text{ gr}}{50 \text{ ml}} \\ &= 1,046 \text{ g/cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

3) Sampel C₁₅

$$\begin{aligned} \rho &= \frac{\text{Massa tinta (gram)}}{\text{Volume tinta (ml)}} \\ &= \frac{51,901 \text{ gr}}{50 \text{ ml}} \\ &= 1,038 \text{ g/cm}^3 \end{aligned}$$

4) Sampel D₂₀

$$\begin{aligned}\rho &= \frac{\text{Massa tinta (gram)}}{\text{Volume tinta (ml)}} \\ &= \frac{53,08 \text{ gr}}{50 \text{ ml}} \\ &= 1,06 \text{ g/cm}^3\end{aligned}$$

5) Sampel E₂₅

$$\begin{aligned}\rho &= \frac{\text{Massa tinta (gram)}}{\text{Volume tinta (ml)}} \\ &= \frac{53,655 \text{ gr}}{50 \text{ ml}} \\ &= 1,073 \text{ g/cm}^3\end{aligned}$$

b) Uji Viskositas

Parameter	Variasi Sampel	Viskositas Aquades suhu 30°C (cP)	Waktu Alir Aquades (s)	Densitas Aquades (g/cm ³)	Waktu Alir Tinta (s)	Densitas Tinta (g/cm ³)
Uji Viskositas	A ₅	1,61	2,08	0,995	3,22	1,027
	B ₁₀				5,225	1,046
	C ₁₅				15,8	1,038
	D ₂₀				31,52	1,06
	E ₂₅				32,1	1,073

Rumus viskositas (kekentalan): $n = n_0 \frac{t \cdot \rho}{t_0 \cdot \rho_0}$

1) Sampel A₅

$$\begin{aligned}n &= n_0 \frac{t \cdot \rho}{t_0 \cdot \rho_0} \\ &= 1,61 \text{ cP} \frac{3,22 \text{ s} \cdot 1,027 \text{ g/cm}^3}{2,08 \text{ s} \cdot 0,995 \text{ g/cm}^3} \\ &= 1,61 \text{ cP} \frac{3,306}{2,069} \\ &= 3,332 \text{ cP}\end{aligned}$$

2) Sampel B₁₀

$$\begin{aligned}n &= n_0 \frac{t \cdot \rho}{t_0 \cdot \rho_0} \\&= 1,61 \text{ cP} \frac{5,225 \text{ s} \cdot 1,046 \text{ g/cm}^3}{2,08 \text{ s} \cdot 0,995 \text{ g/cm}^3} \\&= 1,61 \text{ cP} \frac{5,465}{2,069} \\&= 4,252 \text{ cP}\end{aligned}$$

3) Sampel C₁₅

$$\begin{aligned}n &= n_0 \frac{t \cdot \rho}{t_0 \cdot \rho_0} \\&= 1,61 \text{ cP} \frac{15,8 \text{ s} \cdot 1,038 \text{ g/cm}^3}{2,08 \text{ s} \cdot 0,995 \text{ g/cm}^3} \\&= 1,61 \text{ cP} \frac{16,4}{2,069} \\&= 7,926 \text{ cP}\end{aligned}$$

4) Sampel D₂₀


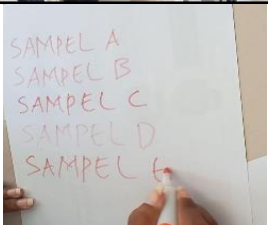
$$\begin{aligned}n &= n_0 \frac{t \cdot \rho}{t_0 \cdot \rho_0} \\&= 1,61 \text{ cP} \frac{31,52 \text{ s} \cdot 1,06 \text{ g/cm}^3}{2,08 \text{ s} \cdot 0,995 \text{ g/cm}^3} \\&= 1,61 \text{ cP} \frac{33,411}{2,069} \\&= 16,148 \text{ cP}\end{aligned}$$

5) Sampel E₂₅

$$\begin{aligned}n &= n_0 \frac{t \cdot \rho}{t_0 \cdot \rho_0} \\&= 1,61 \text{ cP} \frac{32,1 \text{ s} \cdot 1,073 \text{ g/cm}^3}{2,08 \text{ s} \cdot 0,995 \text{ g/cm}^3} \\&= 1,61 \text{ cP} \frac{34,443}{2,069} \\&= 16,647 \text{ cP}\end{aligned}$$

Lampiran 2. Dokumentasi Penelitian

No	Uraian Kegiatan	Dokumentasi
1.	Mencari limbah daun ketapang laut	
2.	Menghaluskan limbah daun ketapang laut	
3.	Memulai ekstraksi limbah daun ketapang laut	
4.	Penyaringan ekstrak daun ketapang	
5.	Menimbang bahan-bahan pendukung pembuatan limbah daun ketapang laut	
6.	Proses pembuatan tinta dari limbah daun ketapang laut	
7.	Melakukan uji densitas sampel tinta	

8.	Melakukan uji viskositas sampel tinta	
9.	Melakukan uji waktu kering sampel tinta	
10.	Melakukan uji pigmen sampel tinta	